

**Dedicated to Software Quality Professionals** 

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# **WELCOME TO SEASON 26!**

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- Monthly meetings Sept to June on 2<sup>nd</sup> Wed of month
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# **Officers / Hosts / Mission**

#### **Current Officers:**

- John Pustaver Founder
- Stan Wrobel–Interim President
- Robin Goldsmith Vice President
- Barbara Wioncek Treasurer
- Naiying Weigand -- Clerk

#### Mission

- To promote use of engineering and management techniques that lead to delivery of high quality software
- To disseminate concepts and techniques related to software quality engineering and software engineering process
- To provide a forum for discussion of concepts and techniques related to software quality engineering and the software engineering process
- To provide networking opportunities for software quality professionals
  - Job openings
  - Needs and other announcements

#### **At-large Directors:**

- Bill Basinski
- Mike Arnold
- Jim Turner

#### **Our Gracious Host:**

- Darin Kalashian
- Chandrakant
   Natarajan (Chandu)

# A Practitioner's Guide To Agile/Scrum Software Development

This course is designed to instill fundamental agile software development methods and frameworks, particularly, those related to Scrum, taught by practical application. Participants in this course will develop a good working knowledge of the principals of Agile and SCRUM and how to effectively apply these principals into a software development project enabling delivery of high-value, high-quality products through iterative development cycles.

The focus of this course is to establish a common language and understanding of the principles of Agile and Scrum. The course serves as a means to help individuals (and teams) increase their capability and efficiency while working within the Scrum framework. This course has served as a launch pad for individuals interested in taking the Certified Scrum Master I (CSM-I) exam. The course is comprised of multiple sessions with each session designed to introduce the driving concepts and then re-enforce these concepts through hands on exercises and projects.

#### 6 Sessions 5:30pm ~ 8:00pm Bedford/Burlington, MA Likely January 2020 Look for more info next month

Contact instructor Darin Kalashian <u>darin@dskquality.com</u> for more info and to discuss additional topics



# **SQGNE 2019-20 Schedule**

Speaker	Affiliation	Date	Торіс
Darin Kalashian	RSA	2019	Building Quality In by Engaging To The Left
	KSA	Sept 11	
Gleb Bahmutov	<u>Cypress.io</u>	Oct 9	Good News About End-to-end Testing with open source <u>Cypress.io</u>
Lisa Dennis	Knowledgence Associates	Nov 13	Get Deserved Respect & Understanding with an SQA Value Proposition
Robin Goldsmith	Go Pro Management, Inc.	Dec 11	Write Right Agile User Story Acceptance Tests Right
Rob Zalgenas Vijay Ankireddypalli	Harvard Pilgrim Health Care	2020 Jan 8	Transforming a Large Enterprise Manual QA Team to 85% Automation Run Rate
Adam Bahret	Apex Ridge Reliability Consulting Services	Feb 12	Reliability and FMEA Keys to Software Quality
Bob Crews	Checkpoint	Mar 11	An Agile Risk Analysis Approach to Improve Your Testing
	Technologies		Process
Kevin Weiss	Philip Crosby	Apr 8	Using Quality Function Deployment (QFD) Thinking to Drive Software Quality
	SmartBear	May 13	BDD, Beyond Given-When-Then, Making Cucumber Work
	RSA	June 10	How RSA Supports and Delivers Software Quality Annual Election of Officers

#### Please suggest topics and speakers

# **Tonight's Topic**

#### Transforming a Large Enterprise Manual QA Team to 85% Automation Run Rate

#### **Rob Zalgenas, Harvard Pilgrim Health Care QA Director** Vijay Ankireddypalli, Automation Solutions Architect at NTT Data

#### Abstract

QA teams are being asked to do more with less. Automation is an obvious path but easier said than done. Building an automation team from scratch is one thing, but what do you do when you already have a large enterprise manual QA team of subject matter experts that are beloved by the business? The answer was to retain what we valued and convert our existing manual team into an automation shop. Through trial and error, we learned a lot along the way and ultimately found the correct recipe to convert our team from a 15% automation run rate to 85%. Share this story, including hard lessons.

- How to transform a functioning, largely non-technical QA team into an automation success story.
- A roadmap on how to increase test breadth, scope and coverage within resource and cost constraints without compromising quality results.
- Insight into key metrics that help to monitor progress along the way and expose areas at risk.

#### **Bio:**

**Rob Zalgenas** has been with Harvard Pilgrim Health Care (HPHC) for almost twenty five years. In that time he has helped evolve the Quality Assurance practice from the ground up. Rob currently manages a team of about 100 testers across five offices in three countries. Recent efforts have focused on creating meaningful test metrics and analytics. For fun he likes to conduct quality audits.

Vijay Ankireddypalli brings over 16 years of experience in IT. He has extensive experience with QA, End to End Automation Solutions, Automation Framework Architecture/Re-Engineering and Automation Consulting on many different platforms. He specializes in a consultation role for test automation accelerators and tools to test partners' products. He carries experience in developing CI/CD pipelines soup to nuts including unit test, build, deploy and test.

Jan 2020



#### Rob Zalgenas

QA Director, Harvard Pilgrim Health Care

Built and manages the QA practice at HPHC Established and oversees a Testing Center of Excellence Advocates for Quality at every opportunity

Vijaya Ankireddypalli End to End Automation Solutions Architect, NTT Data

Automation Framework / Architecture Automation Framework Re-Engineering Automation Consultant for open source and commercial tools Enterprise Automation strategy

## Who We Are

- Harvard Pilgrim and its family of companies provide health benefit plans, programs and services to more than 3 million customers in New England and beyond. A leading not-for-profit health services company, we guide our members—and the communities we serve—to better health.
- NTT DATA is a Global IT Innovator delivering technologyenabled services and solutions to clients around the world. NTT DATA is partnered with Harvard Pilgrim for technology-enabled services delivery and implementation.

## Agenda

Management Perspective

- 1. Problem Statement
- 2. What Worked / What Didn't Work
- 3. What's Next

### Solution Perspective

- 1. Test Automation Transformation
- 2. Transformation Journey
- 3. **Q&A**





# **Management Perspective**



- Automation is good, so I *must* need more of it. Why?
  - Cost savings, better coverage, free up resources for analytical tasks
- To start the journey, I needed to understand what was my starting point. The end point is a moving target. I'll worry about that later.
- It all looks great in demos, but we're not a pure software development company.
- My team resources are my best assets, but they need to be retrofitted.

# Spoiler Alert: 74% Increase in 45 Months



## **Organizational Transformation**

- Step 1: Recognition and declaration that automation is no longer "us & them". All QA are part of an automation organization.
- Step 2: Automation Task Force volunteer driven
  - Pros identified our potential rock stars (innovation minded, tech savvy, energetic & enthusiastic)
  - Cons driving transformation in spare time does not work, hard to drive change with junior members on the org chart
- Step 3: ROI calculator.
  - Go for the big hits first.
  - Manage it on a Kanban board
  - 100% automated is a unicorn. If it's not worth it, don't do it.

## **Organizational Transformation**

- Step 4 Proposed: The "Shadow Org" take transformed individuals and start to build automation teams from scratch that are insulated from the manual slippery slope.
- Step 4 Reality: A pipeline that enables all of our resources to gain fundamental automation skills.
- Step 5 (2019) Break Up The Band Automation specialists are decentralized.
  - Embedded in teams
  - More influencers/enablers than doers

### **Results**





Automated Test Maintanence

#### Automated Test Creation



TDM Stories Completed w/ Auto Solution



## Automation First

- Beyond regression testing. Let's automate our functional tests.
  - Create a test case once
  - No more throw it over the wall to automate at a later date
  - What is the best tool match to achieve this scenario with a team semi-trained team?
    - Scriptless/Codeless automation



### QA Teams Utilizing Auto First 85% 90%



Functional Test Volume Automated

# Where to Now?

- Not all automation is equal. Let's measure and evolve to a higher maturity level
  - 1. Manual
  - 2. Automated steps / manual validation
  - 3. Automated steps / automated validation
  - Automated steps / automated validation triggered automatically
- Targeted automation
  - More coverage is a good thing, but can we get smarter about what changes need to be tested?
  - If we do this successfully, our automation run rate will decrease
    - Is it decreasing for the right reasons?
    - How to we sell this to senior management?

# **Solutions Perspective**



## What is Automation Transformation?

As people, process and technology are critical for succeeding in the software development, the automation transformation is :



## Why Automation Transformation?

- To achieve faster software delivery, organizations are increasingly adopting Agile development methodology
- ✤ To maximize the benefits of Agile software development, requires testing to be performed concurrently with development
- Scriptless approach for organizations to return on investment (ROI) more quickly, by significantly reducing the cost of test development and maintenance.
- ✤ Speed of Technological Adoption –Migration to technologies, Adapting cloud environments SAS, PAS and IAS.

# Transformation Journey Thru 2019

#### **Test Automation**

- Resources to projects on demand
- Framework at individual resource interest and knowledge
- Tools and utilities
- Automated manual regression test cases

#### **Enterprise Test Automation**

- One automation team at Enterprise level
- Best practices, tools and methodologies
- Requests prioritizing at enterprise level
- Enterprise dashboards and Monitoring

#### **Enterprise Automation First**

- Enable every QA resource to write, execute and maintain just 1 automated test script
- Homegrown testing tool
- In sprint automation script development

#### **Automation Taskforce**

- Forum to join with automation skills interest
- Help on small requests of test automation
- Learn about internal tools, utilities and solutions

#### **Automation Organization**

- Established automation training programs
- Up to 95% of QA resources are completed these training program
- Goal with over 50% of automation scripts execute and maintenance by Automation Org
- New functional automation scripts development

#### **Specialist Distribution**

- Automation is now the responsibility of every QA resource
- Increase depth of test automation coverage
- Increase automation at functional testing
- Mentor project QA resources
- Make automation resource available

## Transformation Journey of 2020

- Automated Test Automation (ATA) Intelligent test automation
  - Self healing capabilities for unexpected error due to:
    - Object property or position change
    - Network latencies
    - Upstream/Downstream applications are not responding
  - Determination of action for test failure:
    - Re-execution
    - Categorization of failure
    - Defect logging
  - Test data on demand
  - Rule based decisions

# People – Enhancing skills

The first consideration was what new skills would be needed to achieve automated testing during development and train manual qa resources with required skills



#### 2020:

- Codeless and Model based test automation
- Codeless performance testing tool
- Distributed performance specialists
- Self catering test data skills for automation alignment

## Process – Test Automation to Enterprise Test Automation

#### Test automation to:

- ✤ Increase the effectiveness, efficiency and coverage
- About adopting best tools, frameworks and practices

#### Enterprise test automation to:

- Inline test automation deliverables with enterprise application landscape
- Make test automation scripts alive for Business-As-Usual (BAU) operations
- Utilize test automation for application, technology, infrastructure change
- Single view dashboards at enterprise level quality reporting.



### Process – Model based test automation

Model-based test automation empowers

- Anyone from developers to business experts to contribute to test automation
- Eliminates the maintenance burden that impacts most test automation initiatives



# Process – additional improvements

Managing test automation requests at enterprise level by using Kanban and ROI calculator



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User Story ID:US69879 (Waiting for review)			Аррга	ved	Denie	d	ReEvaluate							
User Story Title	EAR-Retail(SFD	EAR-Retail(SFDC) Regression Test Automation - Phase1(40 Test Cases)												
Number Of TestCases	40	40												
Requester	Karun	Karun												
		Manual Testing	Automated testing				Tes	t Automation Break	Even Point Graph					
Cost to implement automation of test cases			305	Automation Tes	äng									
Maintenance Cost of automation of test cases per release			6	1200							4			
Cost to execute a full cycle of test cases (tester effort)		24	4	1000										
Number of cycles per release		2		800										
Releases per year		12		HU1)1					1		++++			
Life of regression testing(in years)		10		QL 400			-	-						
Cost of testing per release		48	14	200			1							
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Benefit per year			408		1 2	345	6 7	8 9 10 11 1	2 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24			
ROI (benefit/investment)			12.37704918032787	Release Additional Comments Initial Efforts are captured and ready for ROI Review.										
Other Factors to consider														
Maximized test coverage which we deliverables consistently	ill assure the quality of the						ouper	area and ready	IVI NVI NUTI					
Elimination of the risk of over sigl	ht of quality in repeated tests													
Faster Execution of the tests in mu	altiple environments													
Existing Team to more focus on ne	ew features													
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Increasing the reusability by reducing redundancy code

Dedicated test automation lab to trigger test automation in unattended mode

Name 4 HPOQ Properties × After Enterprise Test Automation HPHConnect NPOQ Infrastructure update Type File folder 📗 OHI C:\SVN\Functional\_Automation\UFT\Projects 🌏 XRM 4.35 MB (4,566,869 bytes) 4.69 MB (4,927,488 bytes) 133 Files, 26 Folders Contains:



# Technology – Evaluation in tools for features



Centralized test artifacts repository

Test artifacts are stored in-house or cloud centralized database server like SQL Server or MySQL



Execution from third party tools

Silent runner allows to integrate with anv third partv test management tools



Ready to use actions

100 + API ready to use actions and 35+ UI automation actions helps to speed of automation



Easy of use interface

Well-lit look and feel interface with all core operations with minimal number of buttons and menu options



Scheduled executions

Command line execution allows to easily schedule execution from windows scheduler or any third party



Debugging

Interface allows to Comment actions, insert break points, pause execution and resume execution



In-Built object recognition

In-Built Object recognition to build page object models. Customization of object physical names to make business friendly



**Business friendly execution reports** 

Html reports ready to share business and developers for analysis along test data used in



Test data management security

Test data file access controlled by project level access from individual users



Reusable components

Building UI related reusable components by drag and drop of page object models





Early performance reports

Generate performance report for various functional key actions like submitting order and getting order



Handling complexity

Provides easy of use Conditional Goto and LoopUntil keywords to handle complexity

**Continuous integration** 

Silent runner allows to integrate with any Continuous integration systems



Project access management

Project access is controlled by Administrator and access is aranted with appropriate iustification

selecting the components requirements





Test flows from components

reusable

test

per

Building functional test flows by

list of

as

## Technology – Test Data on Demand

Real time delivery of test data during automation execution
Real end to end test data management and test automation solution
Reduced maintenance, evergreen test data
Reduced testing downtime triaging false negative stale data issues

Test automation + real time test data = POWERFUL COMBINATION



# Technology – Evaluation in delivery mode



# Technology - Evaluation in deployment automation

To address challenges:

- Transparency on Development and QA activities at release, requirement and defect level
- Not tested code changes into SIT and Prod and risk for business
- Tester doesn't know what testing efforts are coming ahead or what to be tested in ahead
- Developer priorities are QA priorities
- Code coverage, Functional test coverage
- Single report generation on promotion for Product owners, business analysts, QA managers and other stake holders for effective decisions



